

- Aach** 1) *Etymology*: T: in Hechingen possibly from Aach, KN, in Trier from Aach, TR; also => Auch; as West German surname, found mainly in the northern Middle Rhineland and southwestern Westphalia, from Aach, TR. <G: 47x>. {cf. Ach}. - 2) *Before 1800*: 1784–1800 Hechingen, BL; 1789–1800 Trier, TR from Maar, TR. - 3) *After 1800*: Hechingen, BL (1800); Maar, TR (1800); Stuttgart, S (18.. possibly from Hechingen); Trier, TR (1800 from Maar)
- Aal** 1) *Etymology*: A: “Aal” [German] “eel”, considered by Jews as terefah, i.e. ritually faulty; also cf. “Ahle” [German] “awl” and location-name Aalen, AA; as West German surname, found mainly in the Lower Rhineland, from “Aal”. <G: 69x>. - 3) *After 1800*: Diespeck, NEA (1800 => Aale); Egenhausen, NEA (1829 from Diespeck); Goldbach, SHA (1800)
- Aale** 1) *Etymology*: => Aal. - 3) *After 1800*: Diespeck, NEA (1800 => Aal)
- Aaron** 1) *Etymology*: => Aron. <G: 12x>. - 3) *After 1800*: Auras, Woh. (1812); Berlin, B (1823 from Felchow); Bobenhausen, VB (18..); Breslau, Bre. (1812 => Aron); Deutz, K (1821 from The Hague = Den Haag, Zuid-Holland, Netherlands); Dyhernfurth, Woh. (1812); Ehringshausen, LDK (1846); Eitorf, SU (1820 => Aron); Felchow, UM (1800); Glogau, Glo. (1812); Grevesmühlen, NWM (1813 => Aarons); Hechingen, BL (1809 => Aron); Holten, OB (1846 => Aron); Katzenfurt, LDK (1846); Königshoven, BM (1825 from Seelbach, EMS); Lenkersheim, NEA (1832); Mensfelden, LM (1841); Moers, WES (1848 => Aron); Mülheim a.d. Ruhr, MH (18..); Rehlingen, SLS (18..); Schwerin [Altstadt], SN (1813 from Dargun, DM); Sötern, WND (1800); Stavenhagen, DM (1813); Zaberfeld, HN (1828)
- Aaronheim** 1) *Etymology*: => Arnheim. - 3) *After 1800*: Braunschweig, BS (1810)
- Aarons** 1) *Etymology*: => Arons. - 3) *After 1800*: Grevesmühlen, NWM (1813 => Ahrens); Schwerin [Altstadt], SN (1813 => Aaron)
- Aaronsohn** 1) *Etymology*: => Aronsohn. - 3) *After 1800*: Zülz, Neu. (1812)
- Aabaranel** cf. Aabaranel
- Aabaranel Sousa** 1) *Etymology*: => Aabaranel & => Sousa. - 2) *Before 1800*: 1644–53 Hamburg, HH
- Aabaranel** 1) *Etymology*: M/S: distorted for “Abravanel” or “Abrabanel”, apparently a hypocoristic form of => Abraham. <G: 7x Aabaranel; 1x Aabaranel>. {cf. Aabaranel Sousa; Barban}. - 2) *Before 1800*: Judah Abrabanel in Córdoba, Andalusia, Spain, later in Sevilla, Andalusia, Spain, treasurer and tax-collector under the Spanish kings Sancho IV (1284–95) and Ferdinand IV (1295–1312); his descendants Abrabanel or Abravanel 1437 Lisbon = Lisboa, Portugal from Sevilla; 1493 Naples = Napoli, Italy from Lisboa; 1503 Venice = Venezia, Italy from Napoli; 1541 Ferrara, Emilia-Romagna, Italy from Napoli; 1640 Amsterdam, Netherlands; 1650 Hamburg, HH; 1775–1800 Fraustadt, Fra. ancestor from Spain. - 3) *Found in*: Berlin, B (1838 from Bojanowo); Bojanowo, Krö. (1811 from Fraustadt); Darmstadt, Da (1846); Fraustadt, Fra. (1800); Lissa, Fra. (1827 from Fraustadt); Ostrowo, Ade. (1835); Reichthal, Nam. (18..)
- Aabarlea** cf. Barlea
- Abas** cf. Abbas
- Abbas** 1) *Etymology*: S: “abas” [Arabic] “austere” and “lion”. <G: 299x, mainly Muslims>. - 2) *Before 1800*: Abbas or Abas 1634 Amsterdam, Netherlands; 1648–97 Hamburg, HH
- Abbe** 1) *Etymology*: M: either from Aramaic given name אבא “Abba”, meaning “father”; or from a hypocoristic form of => Abraham; as North German surname, found mainly in and around Hamburg and in Thuringia, from a hypocoristic form of => Albrecht. <G: 68x>. - 3) *After 1800*: Ostrowo, Ade. (1834); Posen, Pos. (1845)
- Abderode** cf. Abterode
- Abecassis** 1) *Etymology*: O/S: “ibn-qazzaz” [Arabic] “son of a silk-merchant”; also cf. “ibn-cassas” [Arabic] “son of a storyteller”. {cf. Abecassis Cortereal}
- Abecassis Cortereal** 1) *Etymology*: => Abecassis & => Cortereal. - 3) *After 1800*: Hamburg, HH (1838)
- Abel** 1) *Etymology*: M: from given name “Abel(e)”, a hypocoristic form of => Abraham (with diminutive suffix “el(e)”), unlikely from Biblical given name “Abel”, the grecized form of אָבֶל “Hevel” possibly from the Assyrian, meaning “meadow”; as German surname from a hypocoristic form of => Albrecht. <G: 5,023x>. {cf. Abeles; Abelt; Aber; Apler; Appel}. - 3) *After 1800*: Berlin, B (1814 from Stargard; 1834 from Rügenwalde); Bornheim, SU (1800 from Lipkowitz = Libkovice pod Řipem, Czech Republic); Cammin, Cam. (1800); Geseke, SO (1800); Lippstadt, SO (1834 from Geseke); Lobsens, Wir. (1834); Murowana Goslin, Obo. (1834); Pinne, Sam. (18..); Rügenwalde, Slw. (1808); Stargard, Saa. (1800 from Cammin); Stolp, Sto. (1832 from Rügenwalde)
- Abeldt** cf. Abelt
- Abeles** 1) *Etymology*: M: => Abel (with patronymic “s”). <G: 4x>. {cf. Avellis}. - 2) *Before 1800*: Abeles or Abelis 1635–1715 Goslar, GS; 1656 Prague = Praha, Czech Republic; 1661–80 Schnaittach, LAU
- Abelt** 1) *Etymology*: A/M: borrowed from German surname “Abelt(d)”, a variant form of => Abel. <G: 86x Abelt; 37x Abeldt>. - 3) *After 1800*: Schloppe, Dkr. (1812)
- Abelsdorff** 1) *Etymology*: A/M: => Abel & “Dorf” [German] “village (also a component of location-names)”. {cf. Jamnik (Miloslaw)}. - 3) *After 1800*: Angermünde, UM (1800 - patronymic: Abraham); Berlin, B (1821 from Miloslaw, Wre. - previous name was: Jamnik - patronymic: Abraham; 1822 from Angermünde); Charlottenburg, B (1824 from Miloslaw, Wre.)
- Abenatar** 1) *Etymology*: O/S: “ibn-attar” [Arabic] “son of a spice merchant”. <G: 2x Benatar>. {cf. Abenatar Pimentel; Benasser}. - 2) *Before 1800*: Ibn Attar or Abenatar 1436 Spain; 1600 Morocco; 1615 Amsterdam, Netherlands from Spain; 1635–1800 Hamburg or Altona, HH. - 3) *After 1800*: Altona, HH (1800)
- Abenatar Pimentel** 1) *Etymology*: => Abenatar & => Pimentel. - 2) *Before 1800*: 1775–1800 Altona, HH. - 3) *After 1800*: Altona, HH (1800)
- Abencur** => Abensur
- Abendana** 1) *Etymology*: S: “ibn-dana” [Arabic] “son of a man who professes his religion”. <G: 1x Bendana>. {cf. Abendana Belmonte; Abendana Mendez; Bendan; Homem; Sardo}. - 2) *Before 1800*: descendants of the Abendana family later also used the surnames: Belmonte, de Brito, Mendes, Nahmias & Osorio; Abendana 1570 Spain; 1600 Lisbon = Lisboa, Portugal; 1598 Amsterdam, Netherlands from Portugal - a.k.a. Nuñez Pereira & Homem; 1618–1800 Hamburg or Altona, HH from Lisboa - a.k.a. Pereira Coutinho; 1634 Glückstadt, IZ; 1663 Cambridge, England from Amsterdam; 1681 London, England from Amsterdam; 1681 New York, U.S.A. - 3) *After 1800*: Altona, HH (1800)
- Abendana Belmonte** 1) *Etymology*: => Abendana & => Belmonte. - 2) *Before 1800*: 1771–82 Hamburg, HH
- Abendana Mendez** 1) *Etymology*: => Abendana & => Mendez. - 2) *Before 1800*: 1618–1771 Hamburg, HH. - 3) *After 1800*: Altona, HH (1813)
- Abendheimer** 1) *Etymology*: => Abenheimer. - 3) *After 1800*: Feudenheim, MA (1830 => Abenheimer); Heidelberg, HD (1800)
- Abendstern** 1) *Etymology*: A: “Abendstern” [German] “evening star”; also => Stern. - 3) *After 1800*: Neudenau, HN (1809)
- Abengalil** cf. Abengaly